

# What can YOU do to protect local salamanders?

Use sustainable products to reduce your carbon footprint.

Protect caves & other important amphibian habitats.

Leave salamanders in their native habitats; don't take them home.

Disinfect field gear between sites to reduce the risk of transmitting deadly disease.

Replace turned logs to prevent drying & maintain salamander habitat.

Pick up litter to keep salamander habitats pristine.

Support local conservation organizations like FCSal

**More info  
at [fcsal.org](http://fcsal.org)**



**FCSal is an organization dedicated to the conservation of salamanders and their habitats.**

## Contact Us

Foundation for the Conservation of Salamanders (FCSal)



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The Foundation for the Conservation of Salamanders



[@fc\\_salamander](https://www.instagram.com/fc_salamander)

# Salamanders of Ohio

Ohio is home to 25 species of salamander!



Photo: John D. Willson, Savannah River Ecology Lab

## AN EDUCATIONAL GUIDE



**PROVIDED BY THE  
FOUNDATION  
FOR THE  
CONSERVATION  
OF  
SALAMANDERS  
(FCSAL)**



# Threats to Salamanders

Deforestation causes the loss of critical habitat and increases ground temperature, disrupts vernal pools, and increases run-off.

Diseases such as Amphibian Chytrid Fungus and Ranavirus are spreading across the world causing amphibian declines.

Climate change is affecting salamander assemblages as well as breeding ecology by altering the weather within their microhabitats.

Pollution can affect a salamander's sensitive skin, causing an array of problems for these environmental indicators, species that reflect the health of the environment.

Salamanders will often cross roads to access breeding sites making them susceptible to road mortality.

Habitat loss and fragmentation reduce the amount of habitat and cause small, isolated populations of salamanders.



Photo: Tyler Brock  
Green Salamander (*Aneides aeneus*) -  
**ENDANGERED (OH)**



Photo: Jason Fantuzzi  
Northern Two-lined Salamander (*Eurycea bislineata*)



Photo: Alan Cressler, USGS  
Eastern Hellbender (*Cryptobranchus alleganiensis*) -  
**ENDANGERED (OH)**



Photo: John D. Willson, Savannah River Ecology Lab  
Marbled Salamander (*Ambystoma opacum*)



Photo: Caley Johnson  
Blue-spotted Salamander (*Ambystoma laterale*) -  
**ENDANGERED (OH)**



Photo: Brad M. Gloriosó, USGS Nat'l Wetlands Research Center  
Common Mudpuppy (*Necturus maculosus*)



Photo: Caley Johnson  
Spotted Salamander (*Ambystoma maculatum*)



Photo: Caley Johnson  
Cave Salamander (*Eurycea ludifuga*) -  
**ENDANGERED (OH)**



Photo: Jason Fantuzzi  
Northern Dusky Salamander (*Desmognathus fuscus*)